

St Mary's co ed. School harda

English(8)

Unit (2) phrases & clauses

1 identify the phrases and clauses

A The sleeping lion P

B cool Breeze swaying the leaves C

C tick the answers C

D you look tired today C

E where is the Atlas C

F mark these on the map C

G the sniggering boys P

H she does not know anything C

I when she took her seat P

J beyond the blue Horizon. P

2 identify the different kinds of phrases as noun phrase adjective phrase adverb phrase in the sentences.

A, he sat grumbling and cursing. noun phrase

B, I hate sleeping for long hours. adverb phrase

C, they collected an adequate amount noun phrase

D, I lost a book three years ago. adverb phrase E, the ribbons lying on the table are expensive. adjective phrase

F, the boy skating on the rink is the winner. adjective phrase

G, she hopes to win the first prize. noun phrase H, the boy denied His fault. noun phrase

I, I will love to do such adventure. adverb phrase

J, the baby wants to buy that toy. noun phrase

3 identify the different kinds of clauses as noun clause adjective clause and adverb clause in the sentences.

A, Our wish is that we will be able to visit the Taj Mahal on our way through Agra. Noun clause.

B, Sana is reading the diary of a young girl which is an Frank's diary. adjective clause.

C, I have no idea where I am going to sleep tonight. adverb clause.

D, Because no one was at home Tommy tore the sofa. adverb clause.

E, that we will start before noon was mother's Idea. noun .

F, MS Sarkar who is the editor also manages the company. adjective .

G, one should visit the Museum before leaving the town. adverb clause. H, this is the book that I would like to buy. Adjective clause.

I, Is this the antique shop you wanted to visit. Adjective clause.

J, though it was not her job, Afreen took care of the finance adverb clause.

4 convert the given noun phrases into noun clauses making changes if necessary.

A . We were instructed to carry our ID cards.

we were instructed that we should carry our ID cards.

B. the forest Rangers have warned us of roaming hungry tigers.
the forest Rangers have warned us that hungry tigers were roaming here.

C . list out your requirements on a sheet of paper.
make a list of whatever you require on a sheet of paper.

D they are proofreading my latest story.
they are proofreading what my latest story is.

E . I narrated a long and dangerous incident.
I narrated an incident that was long and dangerous.

F they watched the new film.
they watched what the new film was.

G he can predict the change in weather.
he can predict what may be the change in weather.

H mr. Bean seems to be a Spy.
it seems that Mr Bean is a spy.

I . no one expects an improvement in her work.
no one expects that there will be improvement in her work.

J I heard of his accident.
I heard that he had an accident.

5 convert the given adjective phrases into adjective clauses making other changes if necessary.

A the new baskets in the larder contain groceries. the new baskets which contain groceries is in the larder.

B the area has been cordoned off for security reasons.
this is the area which has been cordoned off for security reasons.

C the latest play staged is soul stirring.
the latest play which they staged is soul stirring.

D all my classmates have forwarded petition to the principal today
this is the petition which my classmates forwarded to the principal today.

E my album is filled with old photographs and invitations not in need now.
my album which is filled with old photographs and invitations is not needed now.

F we have discarded all the warm eaten biscuits. all the biscuits which were eaten by worms are discarded by us.

G the woman talking to my mother is our neighbour.
the woman who is talking to my mother is our neighbour.

H the principal is the only person to grant this permission.
the principal is only person who can grant this permission.

I . Mr Saha an engineer lives in New York.
Mister Saha who is an engineer lives in New York.

J the stolen objects are not really important.
the objects which were stolen are not really important.

6 convert the given adverb phrases into adverb clauses making other changes if necessary.

A . the charm at the entrance is dangling in the breeze.

the charm that is dangling in the breeze is at the entrance.

B I walked in fast to avoid going late.

I walked in fast so that I might avoid going late.

C he screamed blindly out of rage.

he screamed blindly because he was out of rage.

D the nasty wind broke the window pane.

the wind that broke the window pane was nasty.

E speak the truth to avoid punishment.

speak the truth if you want to avoid punishment.

F in spite of being young he behaved in a responsible manner.

Though he is young he behaved in a responsible manner.

G the kids were laughing at the funny joker.

the kids were laughing when they saw at funny Joker.

H Mary and Atif are building sand castle in the beach.

Mary and Atif are building sandcastles where the beach is.

I . Amir plays violin like his teacher.

Amir plays violin as his teacher plays.

J winter mornings are foggy and dull.

when winter begins mornings are foggy and dull.

7 convert the noun clauses into noun phrases without changing the meaning.

A all the tourist had brought what they basically required.

all the tourist had brought their basic requirements.

B The ill clad baggers complained that they were feeling cold.

the ill clad baggers complained of cold.

C he told me bravely that he had collected enough animal specimens for display.

he told me bravely about enough collections of animal specimen for display.

D the ministers and legislators promised that they would work for the Welfare of all.

the ministers and legislators promised to work for the Welfare of all.

E the publisher complained of paper shortage would deliver the notebooks late.

the publisher complaining of paper shortage would deliver the notebooks late.

F the mother and the daughter who have moved in recently are rather old-fashioned.

the mother and the daughter moving in recently are rather old-fashioned.

G it is important that people learn to control their temper.

it is important for people to learn to control their temper.

H the manager ordered the junior to complete the work in whichever way he can.

the manager ordered the junior to complete the work in any way he can.

I it makes no difference to me where you come from.

where you come from does not make any difference

j The Detective knew that the vault was hidden behind the bookshelves. The Detective new about the hidden vault behind the bookshelf.

8 convert the adverb clauses into adverb phrases without changing the meaning.

A I was briefing the participants when the news broke out.

while I was briefing the participants the news broke out.

B they all played with cheer after the disaster was averted.

they all played cheerfully after the disaster was averted.

C the miners were cleaning the path because they were heavily blocked.

the miners were cleaning the path that heavily blocked them.

D it appeared as if the entire Sky would fall down due to the rumbling and thunder.

rumbling and thunder seems to fall down the entire sky.

E all of us enjoyed ourselves in the theme park till we heard the booming sound.

all of us enjoyed ourselves in the theme park before hearing the sound of boom.

F my mother refused to take me out since I had not done well in the exam.

my mother refused to take me out because of my not doing well in the exam.

G during the snow the cats stayed near the fireplace where it was warm.

being warm near the fireplace the cat stayed near to it during the snow.

H Ira was talking over the phone while she was making cookies.

Era was talking over the phone during she made cookies.

I if father calls please tell him I will be late tonight. in case father calling me please tell him that I will be late tonight.

J they played loud music until the police gave warning.

they played loud music till the warning by the police.

9 convert the adjective clause into adjective phrases without changing the meaning.

A the snake that was lazy coiled itself at the entrance of the cave.

the lazy snake coiled itself at the cave entrance.

B the Scorpions which formed a net work were resting on the dusty old ceiling.

the Scorpions network were resting on dusty old ceiling.

C the Mischief monger hid behind the empty barrel which were kept there .

the Mischief monger hid behind where the empty barrel is kept there.

D many of the documents which have got lost have been traced now.

many of the lost documents have been traced now .

E my uncle did not send the gift which he had brought from Singapore.

F my uncle did not send the gift brought from the Singapore .

G I was willing to work for him if he paid me well .

I was willing to work for him on condition of good payment .

H for lunch I had rice and curry which is my favourite food .

I had my favourite food rice and curry for lunch.

I . the old man who lives Next Door is a retired army officer .

the old man living Next Door is a retired army officer .

j there is a chance that she will get fired very soon.

there is a chance of her getting fired very soon .

k the ring that you found belongs to Mr Kumar .

the ring found by you is of mister Kumar.