

Vocabulary - 1 Phrasal Verbs

1. Match the phrasal verbs with their meanings.

Phrasal verb	Meaning
a. aim at	iii) plan to achieve
b. carry out	vi) to do something
c. back up	i) support
d. fool around	v) not being serious
e. drop by	ii) to visit for a short while
f. get through	iv) finish

2. Make sentences using these phrasal verbs.

- a. aim at:- One should always aim at higher things in life.
- b. carry out:- Mahesh will be able to carry out the given task.
- c. back up:-The witness did not back up the victim's claim.
- d. fool around:- One cannot afford to fool around under the given circumstances.
- e. drop by:- I decided to drop by my friend's house.
- f. get through:- She was not able to get through the test in time.

3. Choose the correct meaning of the phrasal verb in each sentence.

- a. cancelled
- b. made less progress
- c. have a good relationship
- d. make a quick note
- e. demolished

4. Join the sets of phrasal verbs.

- a. sort : v. out
- b. put : i. up
- c. take : ii. off
- d. carry : iii. on
- e. get : vi. back
- f. listen : iv. to

Vocabulary -2 Idioms

1. Make sentences using the Idioms mentioned above.

- a. Spill the beans:- The lawyer asked his client to spill the beans with regard to the case.
- b. Sail through:- If you start working from now, you will sail through your test.
- c. Don't let the grass grow under your feet:- Don't let the grass grow under your feet as it's consequences will never lead to anything good.
- d. In the same boat:- There were so many people in the same boat as me.
- e. Keep an eye on:- Keep an eye on while teachers are writing on the board.
- f. Heart of gold:- They are all good boys with heart of gold, they would never steal.

2. Choose the appropriate Idioms from the box to complete the sentences.

- a. ups and downs
- b. to face the music
- c. in the pink of health
- d. the apple of her parents' eyes
- e. a feather in his cap
- f. raining cats and dogs

3. Choose the appropriate word to complete the meaning of the idioms.

- a. flying
- b. deaf
- c. stone
- d. blue
- e. leaf
- f. air

4. Match the idioms with their meanings.

Idiom	Meanings
a. take a back seat	iv. become less involved in something
b. fair and square	v. in an honest and open manner
c. under the weather	i. not feeling very well
d. piece of cake	vi. to be very easy
e. fall into place	ii. fit well together
f. jump to conclusions	iii. reach a decision too fast

Vocabulary-3 Proverbs

1. Choose any one proverb that you like from the list of Proverbs above. Frame a sentence using the proverb correctly.

Ans: A stitch in time saves nine:

One should never underestimate any kind of problem that comes their way and should immediately work on that, for a stitch in time saves nine.

2. Match these proverbs.

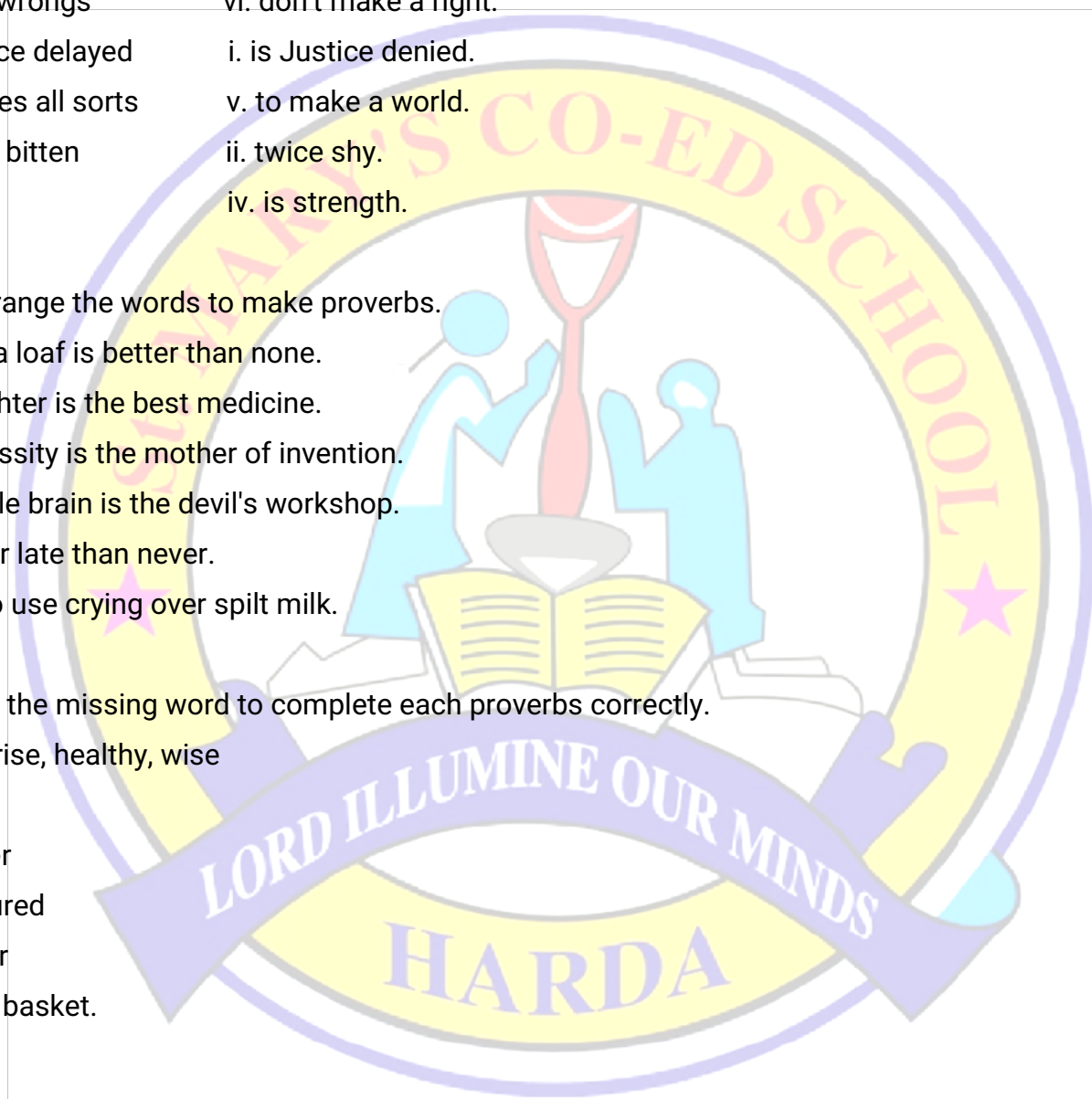
- | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| a. A rotten apple | iii. spoils the barrel. |
| b. Two wrongs | vi. don't make a right. |
| c. Justice delayed | i. is Justice denied. |
| d. It takes all sorts | v. to make a world. |
| e. Once bitten | ii. twice shy. |
| f. Union | iv. is strength. |

3. Rearrange the words to make proverbs.

- Half a loaf is better than none.
- Laughter is the best medicine.
- Necessity is the mother of invention.
- An idle brain is the devil's workshop.
- Better late than never.
- It's no use crying over spilt milk.

4. Fill in the missing word to complete each proverbs correctly.

- bed, rise, healthy, wise
- sight
- power
- ventured
- father
- eggs, basket.



Vocabulary-4 Nationalities

1. Write the names of the countries in the blanks.

Country/ Region	Adjective
a. Australia	Australian
b. India	Indian
c. Britain	British
d. Canada	Canadian
e. China	Chinese
f. Egypt	Egyptian

2. Make a set of similar sentences for the people of these countries.

a. Bangladesh

Ibrahim is from Bangladesh. He is a Bangladeshi. He speaks Bengali.

b. Germany

Drako is from Germany. He is a German. He speaks German.

c. Poland

Paolo is from Poland. He is a Polish. He speaks Polish.

d. Holland

John is from Holland. He is a Dutch. He speaks Dutch.

e. Pakistan

Imran Khan is from Pakistan. He is a Pakistani. He speaks Urdu.

f. Brazil

Ronaldo is from Brazil. He is a Brazilian. He speaks Portuguese.

3. Write the names of the countries in the blanks.

Noun	Country
a. a Dane	i. Denmark
b. an Indonesian	ii. Indonesia
c. a Norwegian	iii. Norway
d. a Filipino	iv. Phillippines
e. a Swede	v. Sweden
f. a Turk	vi. Turkey

Vocabulary-5 Collective Nouns

1. Complete each sentence by choosing the correct collective noun from the box.

a. flight b. litter c. school d. crowd e. troupe f. desk

2. Make sentences by using these collective nouns.

a. a gaggle of geese :- I just saw a gaggle of geese.

b. a troop of monkeys :- A troop of monkeys just chased the man who teased them.

c. a brood of chicken :- Suresh made a nice shelter for a brood of chickens.

d. a box of chocolates :- She gifted me a box of chocolates on my birthday.

e. a clump of tree :- The forest officials saved a clump of trees from getting mowed.

f. a crowd of people :- A crowd of people gathered around the accident scene.

3. Complete each sentence with an appropriate collective noun.

a. pride

b. team

c. bunch

d. bouquet

e. team

f. crew

4. Match the collective nouns.

a. a jury _____ iii. of judges

b. a colony _____ i. of ants

c. a pack _____ ii. of wolves

d. a wealth _____ v. of information

e. a range _____ vi. of mountain

f. a quiver _____ iv. of arrows

Vocabulary-6 Word formation

1. Choose the correct words (noun - noun) to form compound words.

- a. bath - room
- b. match - box
- c. grand - father
- d. book -shelf
- e. time - table
- f. motor - bike

2. Match the columns to make compound (adjective - noun) words correctly.

- | Adjective | Noun |
|------------------|--------------|
| a. noble_____ | v. man |
| b. black_____ | ii. board |
| c. dry_____ | iv. fruit |
| d. electric_____ | i. light |
| e. loud_____ | iii. speaker |

3. Match the columns to make compound (verb - noun) words correctly.

- | Verb | Noun |
|---------------|-------------|
| a. tell_____ | v. tale |
| b. cut_____ | iv. throat |
| c. scare_____ | ii. crow |
| d. guide_____ | i. book |
| e. post_____ | iii. office |

4. Place the different kinds of compound words in the appropriate boxes.

Noun- noun	Adjective - noun	Verb - noun
arm chair	wild animal	stop clock
home work	white board	search engine
electric bulb	common room	fire place

Vocabulary-7 One Word Substitution

1. Match the word with it's meaning.

One word

Substitution

- a. adolescence_____vi. a stage of growth between childhood and youth
b. biography_____iv. an account of someone's life written by someone else
c. crisis_____v. an unstable situation
d. deluge_____ii. anything that overwhelms like a flood or rain
e. equinox_____iii. when days and nights are equal
f. horticulture_____i. the art of gardening

2. Choose any three words from the above list and use them to make sentences.

- a. Adolescence:- Adolescence is the most crucial phase in anyone's life.
b. Biography:- Mahatma Gandhi's biography is a widely read text.
c. Crisis:- Suresh hopes his lawyer will get him out of the crisis.

3. Use a dictionary to find the meanings of these words.

- a. classic - judged over a period of time to be of highest quality.
b. fauna - the animals of a particular region, habitat, or geological period.
c. inflammable - easily set on fire.
d. accelerate - increase in rate, amount, or extent.
e. abridge - shorten (a book, film, speech, etc.) without losing the sense.
f. benevolent - well meaning and kindly.

4. Choose the correct option from the words in brackets to complete the sentences.

- a. illegible
b. centenarians
c. anonymous
d. matinee
e. honorary
f. draw

