

Exercises

A. Tick (✓) the correct option:

1. Farmers use bullocks to plough their fields.

Ans. a fields.

2. Trees are cut to make paper.

Ans. b paper.

3. Any work which helps a person to earn money is called occupation.

Ans. c occupation.

4. Shopkeepers help us by selling goods to us.

Ans. b selling goods to us.

5. A place where goods are made is called a factory.

Ans. a factory.

B. Short Answer Questions:

1. What is an occupation?

Ans. Any work that helps a person to earn money is called an occupation.

2. What is dairy farming?

Ans. Dairy farming is a type of agriculture that is focused on producing milk.

3. What is wood used for?

Ans. Wood is used for making furniture, paper, matchstick, match boxes and cardboard.

4. What does a farmer need to grow crops?

Ans. A farmer needs a flat land, good soil and water to grow crops.

5. How are fish kept to be sent off to far off places?

Ans. Fish are canned and seasoned with salt for sending them to far off places.

C. Long Answer Type Questions:

1. What does farming depend on?

Ans. Farming depends on climate, soil, land and water.

2. In which areas is fishing an important activity? How are fish reared?

Ans. Fishing is an important activity in coastal areas. Fish are reared in large ponds and tanks.

3. How are clothing and sugar industry dependent on farming?

Ans. Clothing and sugar industry are dependent on farming because a farmer grows cotton and sugarcane in his farm which is used to make cloth and sugar respectively.

4. Which animals are reared in cattle farming? Why?

Ans. Cows, buffaloes, bullocks and goats are reared in cattle farming for ploughing fields, getting milk and draw carts.

5. Why should we not waste paper?

Ans. Trees are cut to make paper. So we should not waste paper.

D. Fill in the blanks.

1. Most people in coastal areas practice fish farming.
2. Our country is mainly an agricultural country.
3. Goods are sold to us by shopkeepers.
4. Farmers need a flat land and good soil for farming.
5. Some minerals are processed to get metals.

E. State True or False:

- | | |
|---|-------|
| 1. Petrol is used to run most vehicles. | True |
| 2. Cotton is used to make clothes. | True |
| 3. Cattle farming is rearing of animals for milk. | False |
| 4. Mining is the main occupation of people in villages. | False |
| 5. To earn money, we have to do some work. | True |

F. Match The Column:

- | | | |
|--------------------------|---|----------------------|
| 1. Working to earn money | - | Occupation |
| 2. Dairy farming | - | making milk products |
| 3. Wood cutting | - | furniture |
| 4. Mining | - | minerals |
| 5. Factory | - | making clothes |

G. Give two example each of :

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1. Crops grown by Indian farmers | <u>pulses</u> | <u>grains</u> |
| 2. Animals reared for poultry | <u>hens</u> | <u>ducks</u> |
| 3. Things we get from forests | <u>gum</u> | <u>honey</u> |
| 4. Minerals | <u>iron</u> | <u>coal</u> |
| 5. Petroleum products | <u>petrol</u> | <u>diesel</u> |

H. Puzzles and Quiz:

1. Find out nine words related to mining from the given maze.

Ans.

1. Metal
2. Petrol
3. Plastic
4. Manganese
5. Vaseline
6. Coal
7. Diesel
8. Iron
9. Mica

