
Lesson-12

Active and Passive Voice

1. Identify the voice and state whether the verbs are in active (A) or passive (P) voice.

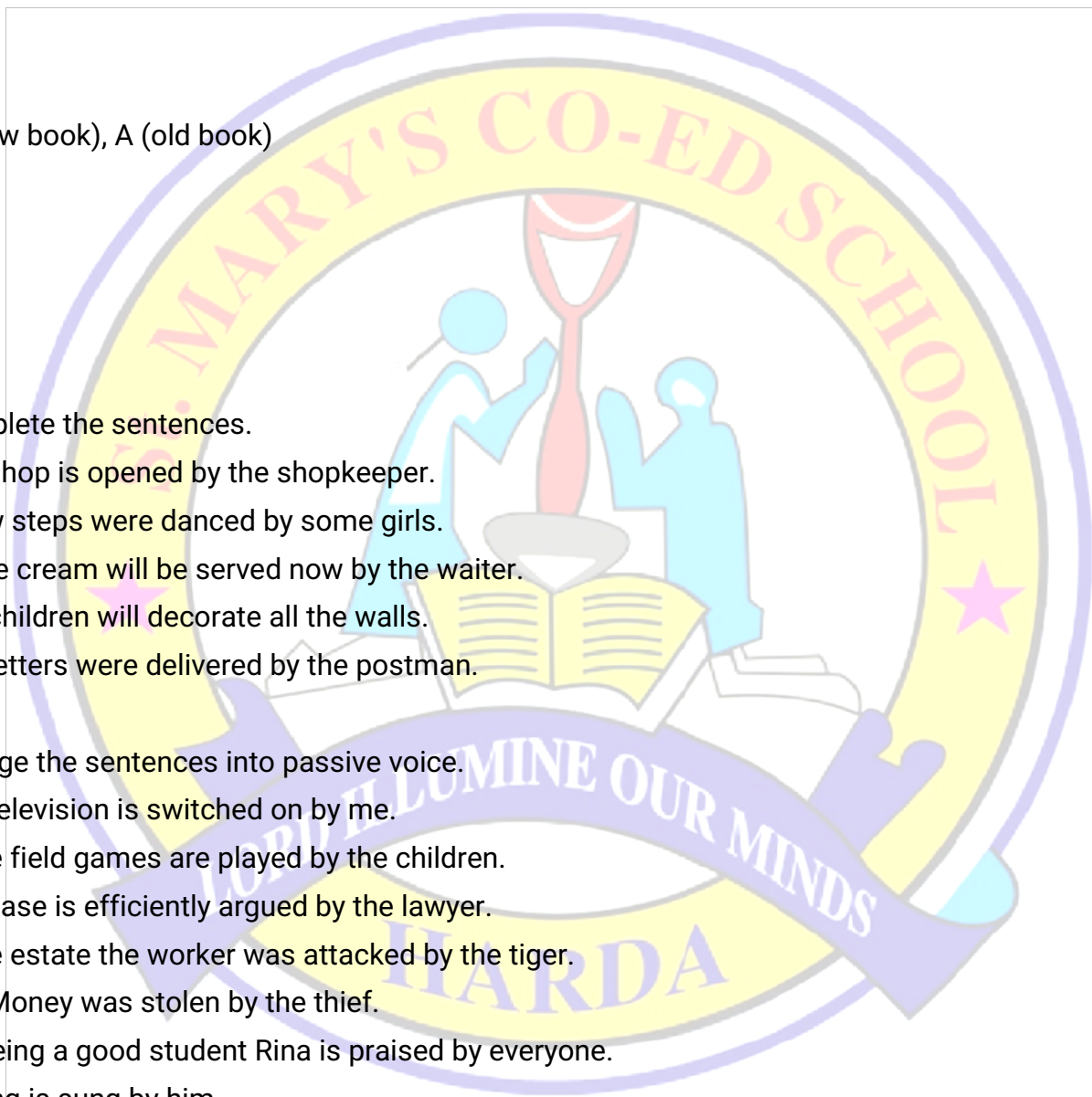
- a. A
- b. A
- c. P
- d. P (new book), A (old book)
- e. P
- f. A
- g. P
- h. A

2. Complete the sentences.

- a. The shop is opened by the shopkeeper.
- b. A few steps were danced by some girls.
- c. An ice cream will be served now by the waiter.
- d. The children will decorate all the walls.
- e. The letters were delivered by the postman.

3. Change the sentences into passive voice.

- a. The television is switched on by me.
- b. In the field games are played by the children.
- c. The case is efficiently argued by the lawyer.
- d. In the estate the worker was attacked by the tiger.
- e. The Money was stolen by the thief.
- f. For being a good student Rina is praised by everyone.
- g. A song is sung by him.
- h. Her mother's help in maths is needed by Leela.
- i. Is a letter being written by you?
- j. A canal is being dug by the workers.
- k. The staff was paid the salary by the manager.
- l. The plants were watered by the gardener.
- m. The land was measured by the mason.
- n. The bundles were grouped by him.
- o. A lot of sweets were made by my aunt.



- p. The promise was broken by Sue herself.
- q. A bird was saved by the boy.
- r. Has your homework been finished by you?
- s. All the necessary precautions were taken by the hikers.
- t. The authorities have been informed about the new project by them.

4. Change these sentences into active voice.

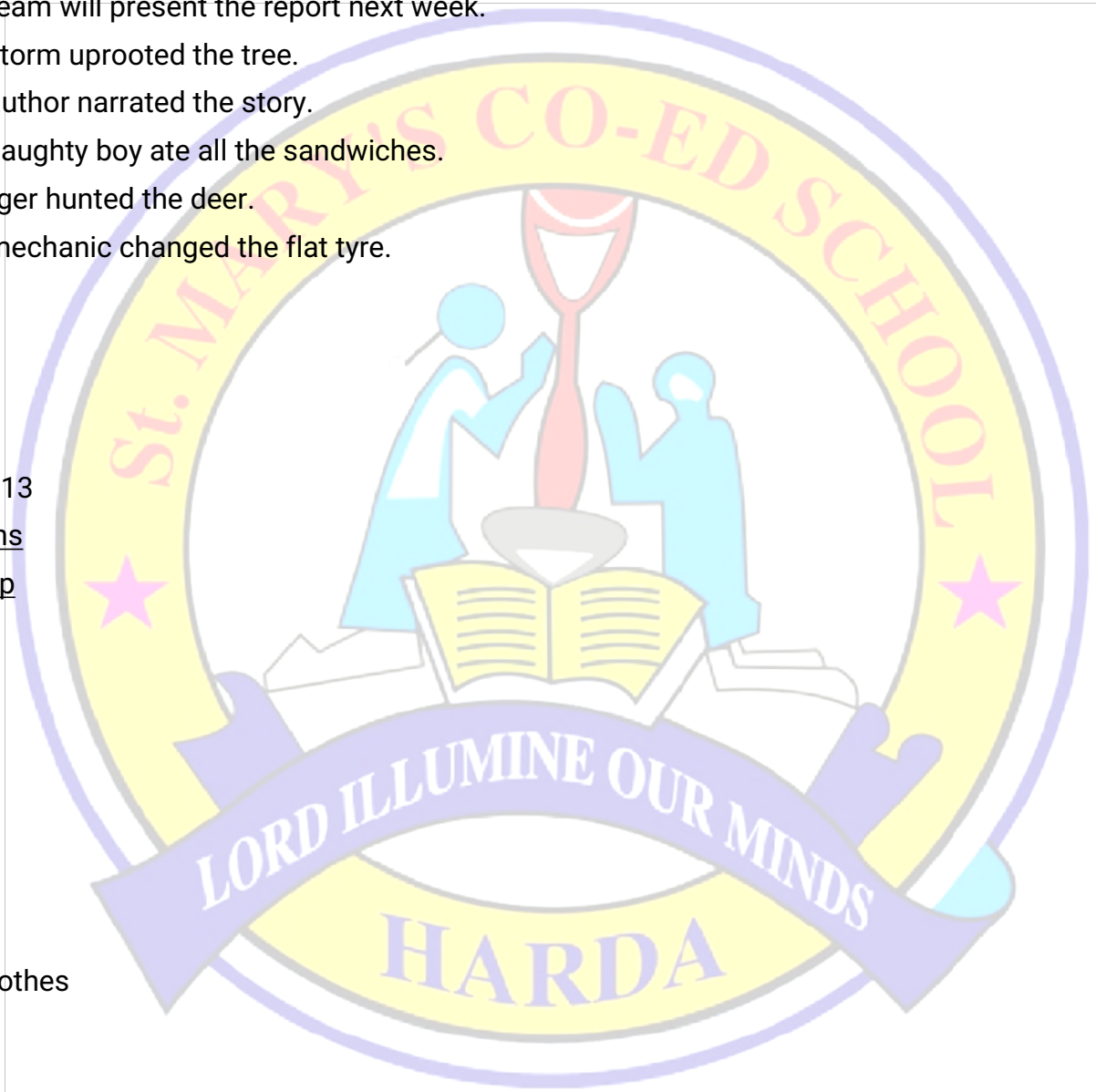
- a. A dog chased him.
- b. The team will present the report next week.
- c. The storm uprooted the tree.
- d. The author narrated the story.
- e. The naughty boy ate all the sandwiches.
- f. The tiger hunted the deer.
- g. The mechanic changed the flat tyre.

Lesson-13

Pronouns

Warm up

- a. He
- b. yours
- c. They
- d. They
- e. She
- f. her
- g. He
- h. his clothes
- i. them



1. Replace the highlighted words with a pronoun.

- a. it
- b. We, them(new book), them(old book)
- c. He, her(new book), him(old book).
- d. It
- e. She (new book), he(old book)
- f. it

- g. them
- h. In general we

2. Match the personal pronouns with their appropriate possessive pronouns.

- a. We ----- ours
- b. I ----- mine
- c. He ----- his
- d. She ----- hers
- e. You ----- yours
- f. They ----- theirs

3. Choose the most appropriate pronoun from the brackets and write them in the blanks.

- a. yours
- b. theirs
- c. hers
- d. mine
- e. ours
- f. his

4. Tick the correct answer.

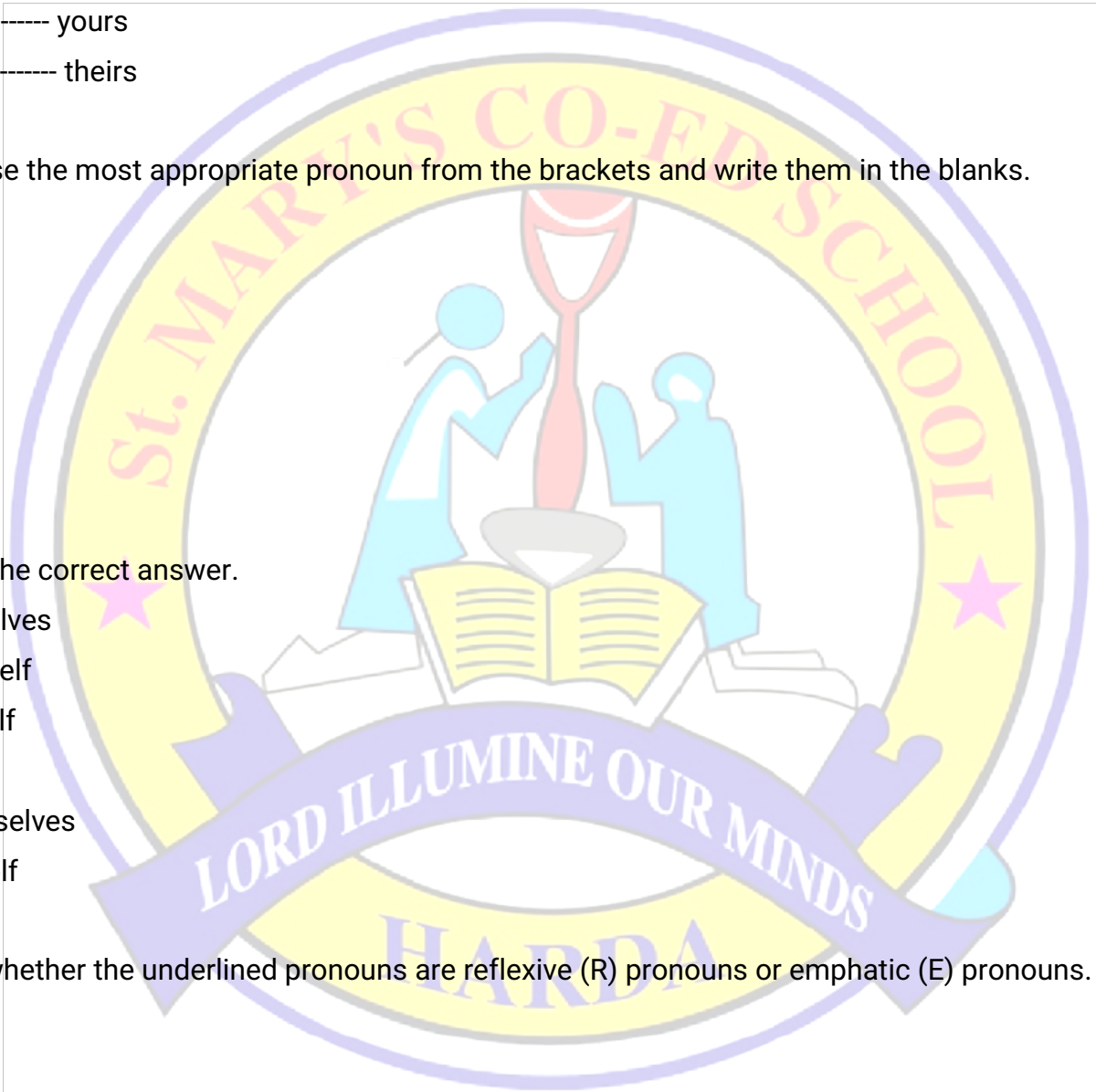
- a. ourselves
- b. yourself
- c. herself
- d. itself
- e. themselves
- f. himself

5. Say whether the underlined pronouns are reflexive (R) pronouns or emphatic (E) pronouns.

- a. E, R
- b. E, R
- c. E, R
- d. R, E
- e. R, E
- f. E, R

6. Rewrite the sentences after inserting suitable emphatic pronouns where necessary.

- a. The manager himself allotted the duties to the staff members.
- b. The President of India himself gave away the awards.



- c. The actress herself had borrowed the money from the bank.
- d. You yourself must accommodate in any situation.
- e. We ourselves must wash our car.
- f. They themselves should take care of the house.

7. Underline the relative pronouns.

- a. that
- b. who
- c. who
- d. who
- e. who
- f. which
- g. who
- h. whom
- i. whose
- j. whom
- k. which
- l. which

8. Underline the Interrogative pronouns.

- a. What
- b. Who
- c. What
- d. Which
- e. Who
- f. Whose
- g. What
- h. Who

9. Fill in the blanks with suitable Interrogative pronouns.

- a. Whose
- b. Which
- c. What
- d. Who
- e. What
- f. Who
- g. Who
- h. What



i. Whom

j. Who

10. Fill in the blanks with correct demonstrative pronouns.

a. this

b These

c. This

d. These(d. that, old book)- then d to i, write as e to j for old book users.

e. This

f. That

g. Those

h. Those

i. This

Lesson-14

Kinds of Adjectives

Warm- up

Write suitable adjectives for these nouns.

a. Bright b. Beautiful c. Clean d. Hot e. Cute f. Dirty g. Venomous h. Intelligent i. Busy

1. Note the placement of adjectives and choose the correct options.

a. Predicative

b. attributive

c. attributive

d. attributive

e. predicative

f. predicative

g. attributive

h. predicative

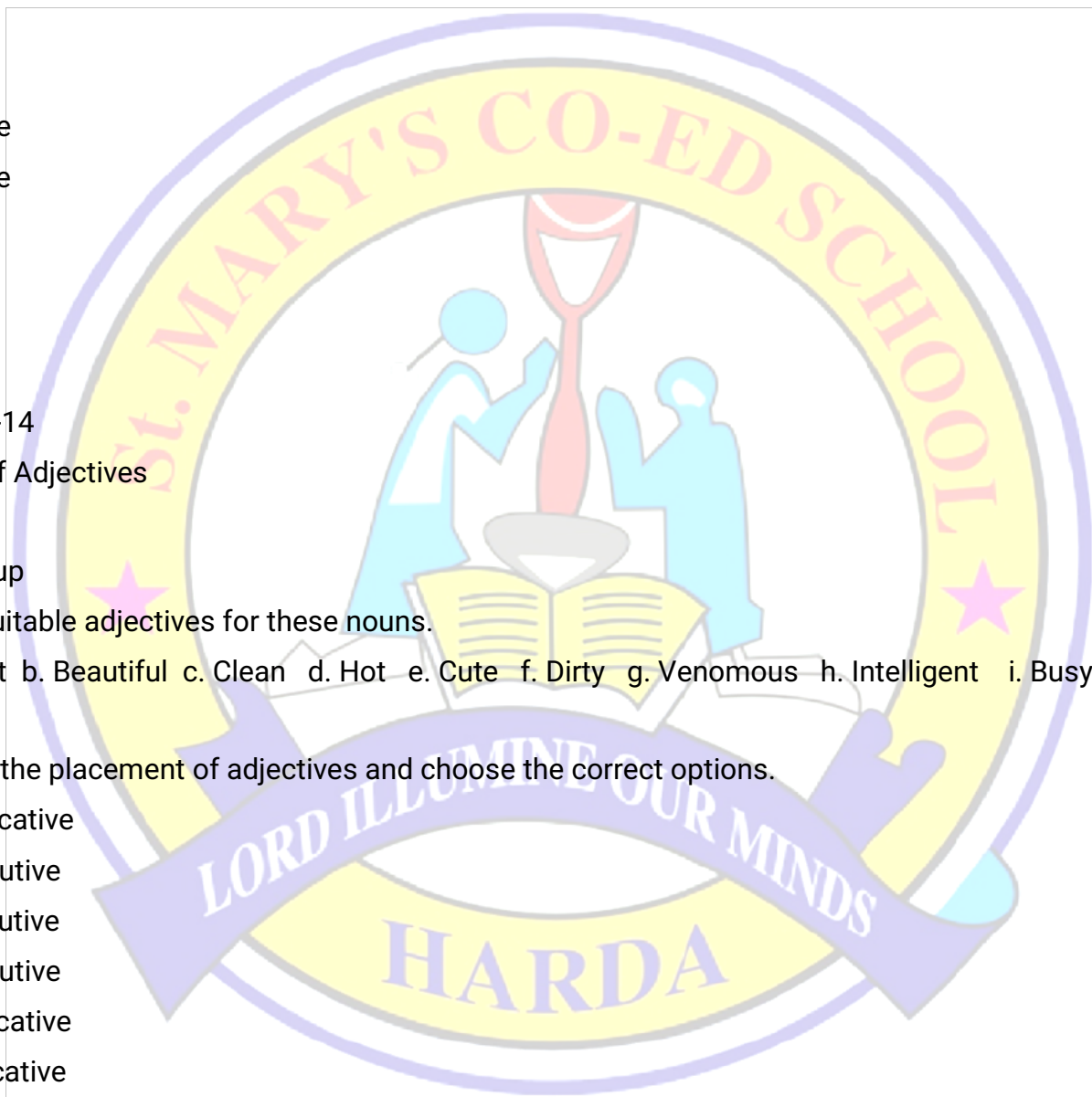
i. predicative

j. attributive

2. Underline the adjectives and mention their types.

a. heavy : adjectives of quality

b. several: adjectives of quantity



- c. Whose: interrogative adjectives
- d. enough: adjectives of quantity
- e. little: adjectives of quantity
- f. wise: adjectives of quality
- g. small, huge: adjectives of quantity/ number
- h. Which: Interrogative adjectives
- i. ten: adjectives of number, this: demonstrative adjectives
- j. Most: adjectives of quantity

3. Fill in the blanks with the kinds of adjectives mentioned in the brackets.

- a. black b. many c. Those d. Which e. Their f. some g. four h. long

4. Tick the correct possessive adjectives given in brackets, corresponding to the personal pronouns.

- a. his b. their c. his d. its e. our f. your

5. Fill in the blanks with suitable distributive adjectives.

- a. every b. each c. each d. Every e. Each f. Neither g. Every

