



Q.1) Short Answer Type Questions:

1) Why is earth a special planet?

Answer - Earth is a special planet because it is the only planet where life exist.

2) Name the three layers of earth.

Answer - The crust, mantle and core are the three layers of the earth.

3) What is the shape of the earth?

Answer - The shape of the earth is round. It is like an orange

4) What was the mode of transport used by man in olden days?

Answer - In olden days, people travelled on foot or on the back of animals.

5) Which main modes of transport are used today?

Answer - The main modes of transport are roadways, railways, waterways and airways.

6) Why are helicopters used in times of natural calamities ?

Answer - Helicopters are used in times of natural calamities because they can land in places where aeroplane cannot land.

7) Which is the cheapest means of transport?

Answer - Water transport is the cheapest means of transport.

8) What is communication?

Answer - The sending and receiving of messages, ideas ,thoughts and information is called communication.

9) What has made communication through computer possible?

Answer - Internet has made communication possible through the computer.

10) What does an e-reader enable you to read?

Answer - An e-reader is used to read ebook and emagazines on the internet.

11) Why do human beings need air?

Answer - Human beings need air to breathe.

12) Which natural resources is the main preventor of soil erosion?

Answer - Plants is the main preventor of soil erosion.

13) What do you mean by livestock?

Answer - Animals raised by us for our use are known as livestock.

14) How many states and union territories are there in India?

Answer - There are 28 states and 9 union territories in India.

15) Name the three levels of government in India?

Answer -. The three levels of government in India are

1. Union or central government
2. State government
3. Local self government

16) In which city of India is the Parliament House located?

Answer - The Parliament House is located in New Delhi.

Q.2) Fill in the blanks:

- 1) Cattle waste is used to produce biogas.
- 2) The Supreme Court is the highest judicial body in the country.
- 3) Soil is home to earthworms and ants.
- 4) We can send letters and parcels through Post office.
- 5) Pucca roads are found in cities and towns.
- 6) Mumbai is the largest port in India.
- 7) The earth rotates on its own axis.
- 8) The inner most part of the Earth is called core.
- 9) The President is the head of the entire country.
- 10) Each state has got its own state government.
- 11) Rain water harvesting is a method to save rain water from flowing away.
- 12) There are two types of natural resources.
- 13) Mobile phones can be carried anywhere.
- 14) Tunnels are dug through hills to make roads.
- 15) The imaginary lines in Southern hemisphere are called Tropic of Capricorn.

Q.3) Match the columns.

- | | | | |
|---------------------|---|-------------|---|
| 1) Supreme Court | - | State | 6 |
| 2) Parliament House | - | Upper house | 3 |
| 3) Rajya Sabha | - | Mayor | 5 |

4) Gram panchayat	-	Judicial body	1
5) Municipal Corporation	-	New Delhi	2
6) Governor	-	Sarpanch	4
7) Parcel	-	Mobile phone	9
8) STD	-	Internet	10
9) SMS	-	Postal service	7
10) World wide web	-	Landline telephone	8
11) Animals	-	Plants	13
12) Solar	-	Iron	15
13) Forest	-	Livestock	11
14) Fuel	-	Sun	12
15) Metal	-	Petrol	14

Q.4) Give one example each of:

- | | | |
|--|---|-------------|
| 1) Item bought from post office | - | Stamps |
| 2) Postal means of communication | - | Letter |
| 3) Facility provided by smart phone | - | Make call |
| 4) Mass communication | - | Newspaper |
| 5) Print media | - | Magazine |
| 6) Metal | - | Copper |
| 7) Fuel | - | Coal |
| 8) Livestock | - | Animals |
| 9) Government launched program for trees | - | Vanmahotsav |
| 10) Use of solar energy | - | Cooking |

Q.5) True or False:

Page no. 102, 111, 119, 127, 161, 162.

Q.6) Tick the correct option.

Page no. 101, 110, 118, 126, 160.6

Q.7) Draw the labelled diagram of Layers of the Earth.

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Q.8) Draw a well labelled diagram of the earth showing all three imaginary lines.

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