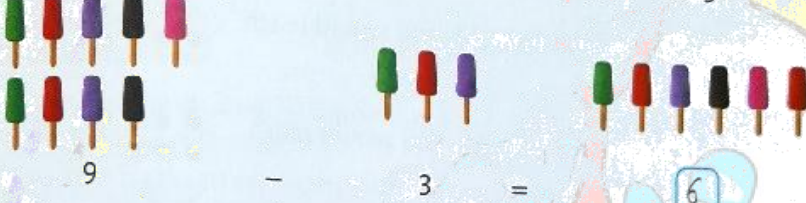


Exercises

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A) Subtract the following. (One has been done for you.)
You know that subtraction means to take away.

1) 
 $5 - 2 = 3$

2) 
 $9 - 3 = 6$

3) 
 $12 - 8 = 4$

4) 
 $17 - 10 = 7$

Subtraction

B) Circle the correct answer. Use the dots to help you count.

- 1) Count 8 backwards from 88, you would reach 
81 79 80
- 2) Count 16 backwards from 52, you would reach 
36 35 37
- 3) Count 13 backwards from 77, you would reach 
65 64 67
- 4) Count 15 backwards from 65, you would reach 
50 49 51
- 5) Count 11 backwards from 45, you would reach 
33 36 34

Exercise 3.1

A. Fill in the blanks.

1. The answer we get when we subtract one number from another is called the difference.
2. If we subtract 1 from a given number, we get its predecessor.
3. In subtraction the bigger number is called minuend
4. We subtract the subtrahend from the bigger number.
5. The number remains same if we subtract 0 to it.

B. Fill in the missing numbers by counting forward.

1. $335 - \underline{5} = 330$
2. $109 - \underline{2} = 107$
3. $469 - \underline{8} = 461$
4. $202 - \underline{5} = 197$
5. $575 - \underline{6} = 569$
6. $500 - \underline{9} = 491$

Exercise 3.2

Solve the following .

1. T O	2. T O	3. T O	4. T O	5. T O
9 4	7 9	6 6	8 8	4 7
$\underline{-6 \quad 1}$	$\underline{-2 \quad 8}$	$\underline{-5 \quad 1}$	$\underline{-5 \quad 0}$	$\underline{-4 \quad 4}$
$\underline{3 \quad 3}$	$\underline{5 \quad 1}$	$\underline{1 \quad 5}$	$\underline{3 \quad 8}$	$\underline{0 \quad 3}$

Exercise 3.3

Solve the following.

1. There were 755 trees in an Orchard. 150 were mango trees. How many were the other trees?

Solve:

	H	T	O
Total number of tress	7	5	5
Mango trees	- 1	5	0
: Other trees	6	0	5

Answer : There were 605 other trees.

2. In a school, there are 850 students, 475 are girls. How many boys are there in the school?

Solve:

	H	T	O
Number of students	8	5	0
No. of girls	- 4	7	5
No. of boys	3	7	5

Answer : There are 375 boys in the school.

3. There were 700 passengers in a train. 225 of them got down at a station. How many passengers were still in the train?

Solve :

	H	T	O
Passengers in train	7	0	0
Passengers got down	- 2	2	5
Passengers remaining	4	7	5

In train

Answer : 475 passengers were still remaining in the train.