

QA. Tick the correct option.

1. The head of our Republic is the_____.

Ans. President.

2. 26 January is celebrated as_____.

Ans. Republic Day.

3. India is a _____country .

Ans. Democratic.

4. The set of written rules according to which country is run is called_____.

Ans. Constitution.

5. When all religions are treated equally it is called _____.

Ans.. Secularism.

QB. Short Answer Type Questions.

1. What is a constitution?

Answer. Constitution is a written rules according to which a country is run by the government .

2. Who elects the president in a Republic ?

Answer . The president is elected by the elected members of parliament and State Legislative Assemblies.

3. How does our Preamble describe India?

Answer .Preamble describes India to be a sovereign, socialist ,secular and democratic republic. .

4. Why is India a secular country ?

Answer. India is a secular country because all the people in the country are free to follow any religion.

5. What is a monarchy?

Answer .A country which is ruled by a monarch is called a monarchy.

QC. Long Answer Type Questions

1. India is a democratic country .Explain.

Answer. India is a democratic country because in India people have the right to choose or elect leaders who will form the government of the people ,by the people and for the people.

2. Write three fundamental rights of the people of India .

Answer .The three fundamental rights of the people of India are as follows

- a. Right to freedom.
- b. Right to equality.
- c. Right against exploitation.

3. Give any four fundamental duties given in the constitution of India .

Answer .The four fundamental duties given in the constitution of India are to

- a. To respect the noble ideas which inspired our national struggle for freedom.
- b. To uphold and protect Indian's freedom, unity and integrity .
- c. To defend the country and render national service if required.
- d. To promote the feeling of unity and brotherhood amongst all.

4. What are the Directive Principles of State Policy ?

Answer .The Directive Principles of State Policy are guidelines for government to help for welfare of the people .

5. What does right to freedom incorporate?

Answer . Right to freedom incorporates within it the right to :

- *think and express freely
- * assemble peacefully ,without violence
- *form association and unions
- *leave and move about freely within the country
- *practice any profession.

QD.Fill in the blanks .

1. Every citizen of India has certain fundamental rights .

2. The set of rules according to which our government runs is called our constitution.

3. The Preamble introduces our constitution.

4. The directive principles are guidelines for the government .

5.Right to freedom of speech allows us to speak freely without fear.

QE. State True or False.

1. Republic is ruled by a king. False.
2. India has a constitution. True.
3. In a socialist, all people are free to follow any religion. True .
- 4.Respecting the constitution is a fundamental right . False.
5. The government must prevent child labour .True.

QF. Match the Columns.

Column A.

1. 26 January .
2. Right to choose any profession.
3. Protect our environment.
4. Provide proper living conditions.

Column B.

- Republic day
Fundamental Right
Fundamental Duty
Directive Principles

QG. Apart from India, give one country which is :

- | | |
|---------------|--------------|
| 1.Democratic. | Denmark |
| 2.Secular | Japan |
| 3.Socialist | Canada |
| 4. Republic | Netherlands. |
| 5.Monarchy | Oman |